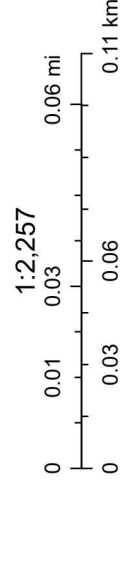


2229 SW Kail St



11/19/2025, 10:35:11 AM



Sources: Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, (c) OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community, State of Florida, Microsoft, Vantor