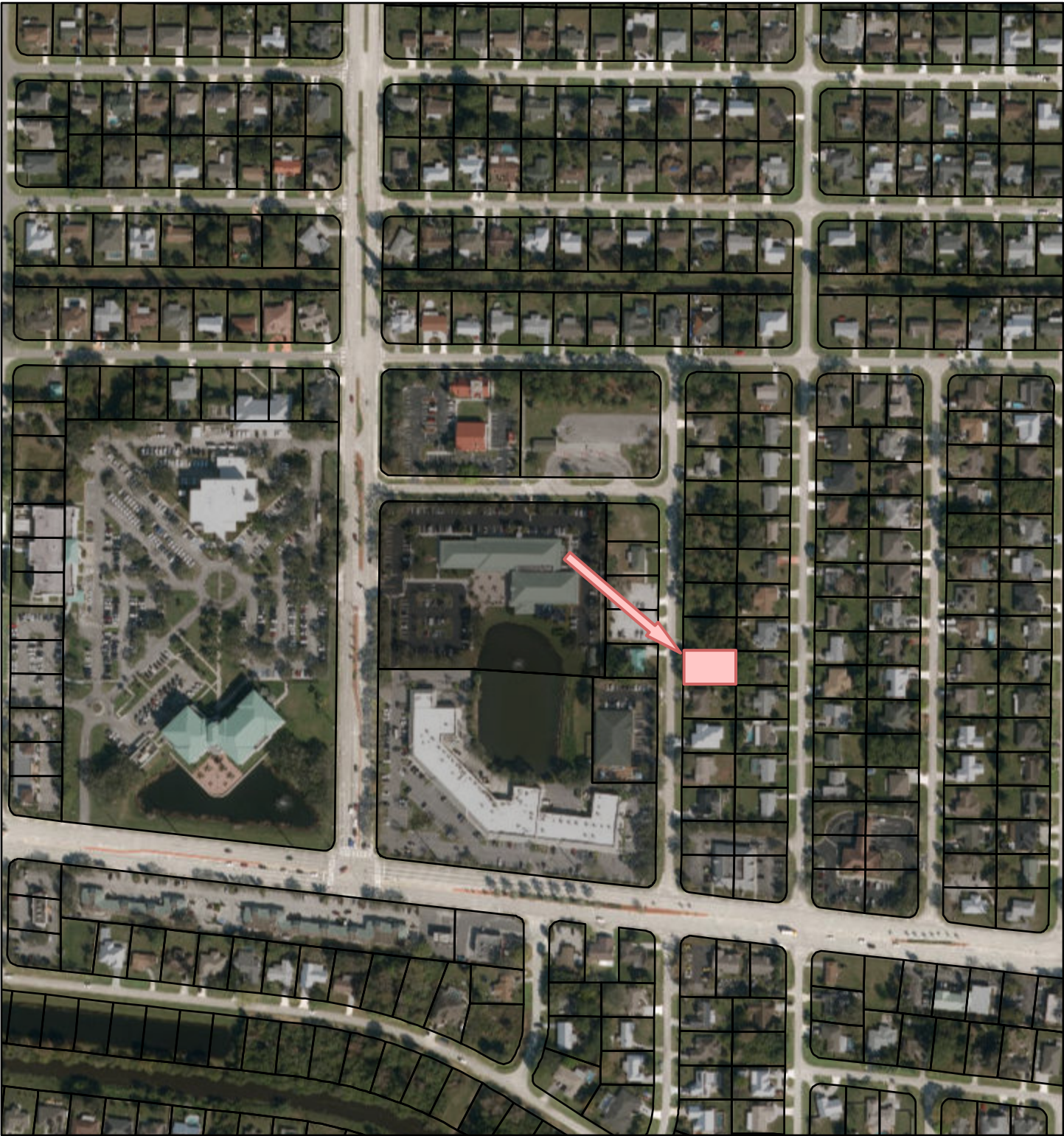


2257 SE Belvedere Street



9/29/2025, 10:48:56 AM

 Parcels

